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paraphrased in order to protect the Bureau' ryptographic systems.

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION Mr. Tolson. Mr. Belmont U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE Mr. Mohr. COMMUNICATIONS SECTION Mr. DeLeach Mr. Casper. SENT BY CODED TELETYP. Mr. Calianan. Mr. Conrad. Mr. Felt FBI NEW YORK Mr. Gaie 11-51 PM URGENT 3-9-65 TO DIRECTOR -13- AND CHICAGO FROM NEW YORK 157-1430 Miss Gandy. UNSUBS., NOI MEMBERS WHO ALLEGEDLY MAY ASSASSINATE GORDON PARKS WRITER AND PHOTOGRAPHER OF TIME-LIFE INC., NYC, RM. ON THREE NINE SIXTY FIVE. CHIEF COUNSEL. TIME-LIFE. INC., NYC, AND GORDON PARKS, FORMER STAFF WRITER OF TIME-LIFE, WHO NOW IS A FREE LANCE WRITER, ADVISED OF A PLOT BY THE NOI ON THE LIFE OF GORDON PARKS. DETAILS OF THIS PLOT WERE DISCLOSED BY A CONFIDENTIAL SOURCE KNOWN AND PARKS, WHOM THEY DESCRIBED AS WELL PLACED IN THE NOI-AND HAVING FURNISHED HIGHLY RELIABLE INFO FOR THE PAST WOULD NOT DISCLOSE THE SOURCES- S IDENTITY IN VIEW OF THE POTENTI DANGER TO THE SOURCE IF HIS IDENTITY BE KNOWN. THE REASON FOR THIS PLOT IS BASED UPON AN ARTICLE AUTHORED BY PARKS IN THE MARCH FIVE, SIXTY FIVE ISSUE OF "LIFE" CAPTIONED " WAS A ZOMBIE-THEN-LIKE ALL MUSEMS I WAS HYPNOTIZED". THIS ARTICLE. IN GENERAL, IS QUITE FABORABLE TOWARDS MALCOLM, X AND UCCORDING TO IS DISPARAGING OF THE NOI. ON THREE ONE SIXTY FIVE, UPON PADVICE OF THE SOURCE WHO WAS READ THIS ARTICLE BY PRIOR TO ITS PUBLICATION, PARKS WITH HIS WIFE AND THREE CHILDREN LEFT THE NY AREA FOR PUERTO RICO FOR REASON OF SECURITY AGAINST NOI REPRISALS. ACCORDING TO THIS

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PAGE TWO.....

SOURCE, AFTER THIS ISSUE OF LIFE WAS RELEASED IN THE NY AREA ON THREE
TWO SIXTY FIVE, IT WAS LEARNED THAT THE NOI WAS INFURIATED AND AT AN
NOI MEETING IN NYC THAT DAY, IT WAS DECIDED THAT PARKS MUST BE EITHER
KILLED OR MAIMED AND THAT BY DOING THIS OTHER NEGRO WRITERS WOULD BE
KEPT IN LINE. A TELEPHONE CALL WAS MADE TO THE NOI IN CHICAGO BY A

INFORMING OF THIS ARTICLE. AFTER THIS ISSUE OF LIFE APPEARED
IN CHICAGO ON THREE THREE SIXTY FIVE, A MEETING WAS HELD BY NOI IN
CHICAGO. AMONG THOSE ATTENDING THIS MEETING WERE HERBERT AND
SONS OF ELIJAH MUHAMMAD, AND SHARIEFF, THE SON-IN-LAW OF ELIJAH AND
HEAD OF THE FOI. IT WAS DECIDED AT THIS MEETING TO SEND AN ENFORCER,

ON THE EVENING OF THREE EIGHT SIXTY FIVE, PARKS, WITHOUT HIS FAMILY, RETURNED FROM PUERTO RICO AT WHICH TIME HE CONTACTED THE SOURCE TO DETERMINE IF THERE IS A CONTINUING DANGER FOR HIS SAFETY IN THE NY AREA. THE SOURCE ADVISED HIM THAT _______ HAS RETURNED TO THE CHICAGO AREA BUT SUGGESTED THAT HE CONTINUE TO STAY OUT OF THE NY AREA BECAUSE THE ISSUE IS STILL HOT.

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PAGE THREE....

LIFE TO PARKS. HE IS BEING PERSONALLY PROTECTED ON A TWENTY FOUR HOUR

BASIS BY TWO DETECTIVES FROM THE BURNS DETECTIVE AGENCY WHILE HE IS IN

NYC UNTIL HE RETURNS TO PUERTO RICO, POSSIBLY THIS THURSDAY. THE WESTCHESTER

CO. POLICE HAVE BEEN NOTIFIED AND ARE GIVING PROTECTION TO HIS HOME AT

FIFTEEN ADAMS PLACE, WHITE PLAINS, NY. THE NYCPD HAS BEEN NOTIFIED BY

PARKS WILL BE INCOMMUNICADO DURING THE IMMEDIATE PERIOD IN NY

PRIOR TO LEAVING FOR PUERTO RICO AND WILL NOT BE NEAR HIS HOME OR OFFICE

AT TWENTY THREE BEEKMAN PLACE, NYC. HE WILL DEPART FOR PUERTO RICO

THIS THURSDAY AND WILL BE GONE FOR ABOUT TWO WEEKS. HOWEVER, THERE ARE

NO DEFINITE PLANS THAT HE WILL STAY IN PUERTO RICO SINCE ADDITIONAL

PRECAUTIONS ARE BEING TAKEN TO CONCEAL HIM.

NYO HAS RECEIVED NO INFO FROM NOI INFORMANTS SUBSTANTIATING
THIS INFO. DET. BSS, NYCPD, WAS ADVISED ON THREE NINE
SIXTY FIVE OF THE ABOVE MATTER.

CGO CONTACT INFORMANTS CONCERNING THIS ASSASSINATION PLOTFOR
SUBSTANTIATING INFO AND ALSO ATTEMPT TO IDENTIFY MENTIONED HEREIN.

NY WILL CONTINUE CONTACTING INFORMANTS FOR INFO ON THIS MATTER.

LHM TO FOLLOW.

END

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Unknown Subjects; Nation of Islam Members Who Allegedly May Assassinate Gordon Parks, Negro Writer and Photographer of Time-Life, Incorporated, New York City

stated that for the immediate future Parks will be contacted by no one except through his clearance. He said that it is planned that Parks will return to Puerto Rico on March 11, 1965, and that he will remain there or possibly another location for two weeks. After this period the source of their information will be recontacted and if he assures them that conditions are somewhat normal and safe for Parks, he and his family will return to the New York City area.

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Confidential informants in the New York City area familiar with NOI activities were contacted on March 9 and 10, 1965, at which time they could furnish nothing concerning the above mentioned matter.

On March 9, 1965, Detective

Bureau of Special Services, New York City Police

Department, advised that their division had no information concerning the above matter.

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Characterizations of the NOI and FOI are attached herewith.

In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

UN TED STATES DEPARTMENT OF

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION New York, New York March 11, 1965

15 Adams Pl. White Plains, Unknown Subjects; Nation of Islam Members Who Allegedly May Assassinate Gordon Parks, Negro Writer and Photographer of Time-Life, Incorporated, New York City

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On March 9, 1965, _____ Chief Counsel, Time-Life, Incorporated, 50th Street and 6th Avenue, New York, New York, and Gordon Parks, a former staff member of Time-Life, who is presently employed on a free-lance basis, advised of a plot of certain undisclosed members of the Nations of Islam (NOI) on the life of Gordon Parks for having written an article appearing in the March 5, 1965, issue of Life Magazine, which was unfavorable to the NOI. This article is captioned "I Was A Zombie Then-Like All Muslims I Was Hypnotized". According to and Parks, information con-

Racial Matters

cerning this plot was told to them by a confidential source known to both of them who is familiar with NOI activities and who has furnished reliable information to them in the In view of the dangerousness of this situation, insisted on concealing the sources identity.

stated that on the day the mentioned "Life" had been distributed in the New York area, March 2, 1965, the NOI became infuriated after reading the article. Certain unidentified members had a meeting and decided that Gordon Parks would have to be killed or at least injured in a serious manner so that other Negro writers would be "kept in line". On this date, a of the NOI in New York City, telephoned certain members of the NOI in Chicago and advised them of this article.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

CATE 2-11/82 BY STIMBOS C 25-33097/-34-250
ENCLOSURE

Unknown Subjects; Nation of Islam Members Who Allegedly May Assassinate Gordon Parks, Negro Writer and Photographer of Time-Life, Incorporated, New York City

stated that the source advised that when the NOI in Chicago read this article the following day, March 3, 1965, which is the day this issue of "Life" began circulation in Chicago, a meeting was held concerning action to be taken towards Parks. This meeting was attended by several NOI members, among whom were Herbert and described as sons of Elijah Muhammad, and Sharrieff, who is the leader of the Fruit of Islam (FOI) in Chicago, and also is a sonin-law of Elijah Muhammad.	ь6 ъ7с
At the above meeting, according to the source, it was decided that on the following day, March 4, 1965. one Louis X (phonetic) would attempt to either assassinate Parks or seriously injure him.	b6 b70 b71
was described by the source as being a Negro,	ь6 ь7с ь7с
had at one time met Parks and knows him. Parks stated that although he might have met him, he does not recall him.	ь6 ь7С
advised that the above antagonism by the NOI was predicted by their source, who after hearing the text of this article on February 28, 1965, suggested that Parks leave the New York area prior to the day this issue of "Life" would begin circulation and to stay	b6 b7С

Unknown Subjects; Nation of Islam Members Who Allegedly May Assassinate Gordon Parks, Negro Writer and Photographer of Time-Life, Incorporated, New York City

away until the situation became safe for him. Based on this advice, Parks, with his wife and three children, left for Puerto Rico on March 1, 1965, where their residence was concealed.

Parks advised that he returned from Puerto Rico on the evening of March 8, 1965, at which time he contacted the source who advised him that The source however advised that the situation concerning Parks and his remaining in the New York area was still dangerous and that he should continue being out of contact for an indefinite period.	ь6 ь7с ь7D
Rico on Thursday, March 11, 1965, where he will be in hiding for approximately two weeks. In the meantime, he has a 24 hour guard by detectives of the Burns	b6 b7С
resides at 15 Adams Place, White Plains, an office, weekday residence at 23 Beekman Place, New York City. He does not intend to reside at either residence during the immediate future.	ь6 ь7с
were advised of the impending danger concerning Parks, and currently are protecting his home in White Plains.	b6 b7С
Police Department of this matter.	b6 b7C

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